

Memory vs. Modules: A Training Success Story

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Objective: To share a training method Missouri Cancer Registry (MCR) staff employed to illustrate to hospital registrars the importance of consulting manuals.

Background: Cancer registry data collection rules have been changing at a quick pace in recent years. As a result, keeping up to date with training has become both more important and more difficult. The complex rules cannot all be contained in one manual, let alone retained in one's memory. Cancer registrars may leave a training session thinking "we've got it now", but audits show that there is a learning curve as registrars let go of old ways, adapt and apply new codes.

The Missouri Cancer Registry and Research Center is supported in part by a cooperative agreement between the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS) (#U58/DP000820-04) and a Surveillance Contract between DHSS and the University of Missouri.

Memory vs. Modules Quiz

- Bilateral breast masses (infiltrating duct carcinoma) diagnosed the same time.
How many primaries? ___one ___two
- Bilateral ovary with matching histologies diagnosed at the same time.
How many primaries? ___one ___two
- Bilateral kidneys with matching histologies diagnosed at the same time.
How many primaries? ___one ___two
- Mucinous adenocarcinoma in a polyp. Which is the correct histology code?
___ 8480 ___ 8210 ___ 8010
- Bladder diagnosed as 8130/3 in 1999. Bladder diagnosed as 8120/3 in 2010.
___ new primary ___ same primary
- Two lesions on right leg diagnosed simultaneously as melanoma (same histology).
How many primaries? ___one ___two
- Patient with a history of melanoma 2008. Presents to your facility 2010 with enlarged nodes. Biopsy reveals metastatic malignant melanoma.
Is this? ___recurrence ___new primary
- Multiple enlarged lymph nodes on x-ray. Biopsy of axillary node positive for malignant small B cell, lymphocytic lymphoma.
Primary site code: ___ 77.0 ___ 77.9 ___ 77.8
- CT scan of brain demonstrates R frontal mass consistent with meningioma.
Primary site code: ___ C70.9 Meninges, NOS ___ C71.1 Right frontal lobe of brain ___ C70.0 Cerebral meninges.
What is the laterality code? ___ 0 Not a paired site ___ 9 Unknown ___ 1 Right
- Polypectomy 8/13/10: 1.8cm MD adenocarcinoma. Colectomy 9/1/10 residual 1 mm adenocarcinoma. What is the date of the first surgical procedure?
___ 8/13/10 ___ 9/1/10

Method

At the 2010 annual meeting of the Missouri State Tumor Registrars Association, MCR presented a program entitled "Piece of Pie: Use of Memory over Modules." Registrars were given a quiz (left panel) to take on the first day in which they were asked to answer data coding questions without benefit of manuals. Multiple choice questions had been formulated by Quality Assurance staff to illustrate common errors in coding. Aggregate results of the quiz were tabulated and inserted in a PowerPoint presentation given the next day (see four PowerPoint slides). The presentation had two purposes: 1) to illustrate with pie charts the proportion of answers that were correct (white) when registrars relied solely on memory, and 2) to teach the correct coding of the scenarios presented.

Laterality & Primary Tumors

- Bilateral breast with infiltrating ductal CA diagnosed at the same time = TWO primaries
• Breast Rule M7
- Bilateral ovaries with papillary serous adenocarcinoma diagnosed at the same time = ONE primary
• Other Rule M7 IF epithelial tumors
- Bilateral kidneys with renal cell CA diagnosed at the same time = TWO primaries
• Kidney Rule M5



Melanoma Case

- One lesion at right knee, one lesion at right calf, both positive for malignant melanoma, NOS. = ONE primary
• Melanoma Rule M8
- One primary because same subsite code and same laterality, same histology.
- Multiplicity counter would indicate the 2 separate lesions.



What We All Learned

Requiring active participation in the quiz stimulated interest in the presentation of the answers. There was a mood of eager anticipation for the presentation which we had not experienced when doing traditional "Common Pitfalls in Coding" talks in the past. Results for many questions showed that the majority of participants did not know the correct answer without the manuals. Several commented that they had thought they were right, but now knew better. The take-home message was "use those manuals"!

USE OF MEMORY
INSTEAD OF
MODULES

PIECE OF PIE!



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Colon Polyps

- Mucinous adenocarcinoma in a polyp is coded 8210/3.
• Colon Histology Rule H 4
- Important to know that adenocarcinoma originated in polyp. (Notes & Examples)

